

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
DISTRICT OF NEVADA

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## AARON DENTON STODDART-CORDOVA,

2:20-cv-00289-JAD-EJY

**Plaintiff,**

VS.

## CLARK COUNTY et al.,

Defendants.

## ORDER

10 Before the Court is Plaintiff's Motion to Extend Service of Process Until End of Pandemic  
11 Lockdown for All State Officials or Other Appropriate Time (ECF No. 4). No named defendant has  
12 been served in this action and, therefore, no response to this Motion was filed. The Court denies  
13 Plaintiffs' Motion for the reasons stated below.

## I. Background

15 Plaintiff commenced this action on February 11, 2020. (ECF No. 1). A review of the docket  
16 shows that since that date, no summonses were requested and none have been issued. No efforts to  
17 serve any of the defendants (of which there are 13) have been made. Plaintiff claims that COVID-  
18 19 and the global pandemic ‘has caused a state lockdown … undoubtedly caus[ing] socio-economic  
problems for all parties in this case . . . .’ ECF No. 4 at 1. However, five of the defendants are not  
20 individuals, with all but one of the remaining defendants employed by Clark County.<sup>1</sup> Plaintiff  
21 also states “the fact that most of the defendants are older and may be dying from the virus at the  
22 moment may convey the need for a little latitude. *Id.* Plaintiff states that he did not receive notice  
23 of the intent to dismiss pursuant to Rule 4(m) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure until May 26,  
24 2020. *Id.* at 1-2. Finally, Plaintiff says, without providing any evidence to support the assertion,

<sup>1</sup> Defendants include: Clark County, Clark County Office of the District Attorney Family Support Division, Clark County Family Court, Clark County Marriage License Bureau, Southern Nevada Health District-Vital Records, Jeffrey Witthun, Mathew Harter, Steven Wolfson, Mary-Anne Miller, Christopher Lalli, Robert Daskas, Brigid Duffy, and Terri Anderson. Only Ms. Anderson is not employed by Clark County. ECF No. 1.

1 that he has mailed self addressed stamped envelopes, waivers of service of summons, two copies of  
 2 a notice of his lawsuit, the request to waive service of summons, and a copy of his motion to each  
 3 defendant. *Id.* at 2.

## 4 **II. Discussion**

5 Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 4(m) sets the standard the Court must consider in this case.  
 6 Rule 4(m) states, in pertinent part, “[i]f a defendant is not served within 90 days after the complaint  
 7 is filed, the court—on motion or on its own after notice to the plaintiff—must dismiss the action  
 8 without prejudice against that defendant or order that service be made within a specified time. But  
 9 if the plaintiff shows good cause for the failure, the court must extend the time for service for an  
 10 appropriate period.” To demonstrate good cause, the plaintiff must show “(a) the party to be served  
 11 received actual notice of the lawsuit; (b) the defendant would suffer no prejudice; and (c) plaintiff  
 12 would be severely prejudiced if his complaint were dismissed.” *MGM Resorts Intern. v. Unknown*  
 13 *Registrant of www.imgcasino.com*, Case No. 2:14-cv-01613-GMN-VCF, 2015 WL 669026, at \*1  
 14 (D. Nev. Feb. 17. 2015) (citation and internal quote marks omitted). To demonstrate excusable  
 15 neglect, the plaintiff must show: (1) the danger of prejudice to the opposing party; (2) the length of  
 16 the delay and its potential impact on the proceedings; (3) the reason for the delay; and (4) whether  
 17 the movant acted in good faith.” *Pioneer Inv. Servs. Co. v. Brunswick Assocs. Ltd.*, 507 U.S. 380,  
 18 394 (1993) (adopted by the Ninth Circuit in *Briones v. Riviera Hotel & Casino*, 116 F.3d 379 (9th  
 19 Cir.1997)).

20 In this case, it is unclear whether Plaintiff has effectively served defendants through the  
 21 waiver of service process in accordance with the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure 4(d) (Waiver of  
 22 Service). Rule 4(d) states, in pertinent part:

23 (1) *Requesting a Waiver.* An individual, corporation, or association that is subject  
 24 to service under Rule 4(e), (f), or (h) has a duty to avoid unnecessary expenses of  
 25 serving the summons. The plaintiff may notify such a defendant that an action has  
 been commenced and request that the defendant waive service of a summons. The  
 notice and request must:

26 (A) be in writing and be addressed:

27 (i) to the individual defendant; or

- (ii) for a defendant subject to service under Rule 4(h), to an officer, a managing or general agent, or any other agent authorized by appointment or by law to receive service of process;
  - (B) name the court where the complaint was filed;
  - (C) be accompanied by a copy of the complaint, 2 copies of the waiver form appended to this Rule 4, and a prepaid means for returning the form;
  - (D) inform the defendant, using the form appended to this Rule 4, of the consequences of waiving and not waiving service;
  - (E) state the date when the request is sent;
  - (F) give the defendant a reasonable time of at least 30 days after the request was sent—or at least 60 days if sent to the defendant outside any judicial district of the United States—to return the waiver; and
  - (G) be sent by first-class mail or other reliable means.

11 Here, at a minimum, Plaintiff does not indicate to whom each waiver of service was sent with respect  
12 to the non-individual defendants or the date the waivers were sent (except that it would have been  
13 after May 26 and before June 2). Given that Defendants have 30 days to return the request to waive  
14 service, and 30 days has not elapsed since Plaintiff mailed his waiver requests, there is no reason for  
15 the Court to consider the request to extend the time to serve. Should a defendant file a response to  
16 Plaintiff's efforts to serve arguing service was untimely or ineffective, Plaintiff is free to oppose  
17 such arguments.

18 || III. Order

19 || Accordingly, and for good cause appearing,

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Plaintiff's Motion to Extend Service of Process Until End of Pandemic Lockdown for All State Officials or Other Appropriate Time (ECF No. 4) is DENIED.

22 || Dated: June 10, 2020

Elayna J. Youchah  
ELAYNA J. YOUCRAH  
UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE